

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY



Syllabus

Three Year Bachelor of Social Science (B.S.S.)

Pass Course

Effective from the Session: 2013–2014

National University
Syllabus for Three Years B.S.S. Pass Course
Effective from the Session: 2013-2014

Marks Distribution:

2013-14 ঊ঑঑঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑঑ (cvm) ঑঑঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑঑঑঑঑঑঑঑ I b঑঑ e঑঑ n঑঑ ঑঑঑঑঑

1q el ^o			2q el ^o			3q el ^o		
঑঑঑	b঑঑	঑঑঑঑঑	঑঑঑	b঑঑	঑঑঑঑঑	঑঑঑	b঑঑	঑঑঑঑঑
঑঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑ Af-঑঑঑ B঑঑঑঑	100	4	B঑঑঑ (A঑঑঑঑)	100	4	঑঑঑঑ R঑঑঑঑ f঑঑঑	100	4
H঑঑঑঑ 3঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑ 1q c঑঑-	100×3 = 300	12	H঑঑঑঑ 3঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑ 3q c঑঑-	100×3 = 300	12	H঑঑঑঑ 3঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑ 5q c঑঑-	100×3 = 300	12
H঑঑঑঑ 3঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑ 2q c঑঑-	100×3 = 300	12	H঑঑঑঑ 3঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑ 4_঑঑঑-	100×3 = 300	12	H঑঑঑঑ 3঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑ 6঑ c঑঑-	100×3 = 300	12
	700	28		700	28		700	28

me঑঑঑ b঑঑ (700×3) = 2100, ঑঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑঑ - 84|

Detailed Syllabus

Compulsory Subjects

Course Code	111501	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Course Title:	History of the Emergence of Independent Bangladesh			

঑঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑ Af঑঑঑঑ B঑঑঑঑

f঑঑঑: ঑঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑ Af঑঑঑঑ B঑঑঑঑-c঑঑঑ I c঑঑঑঑

1| ঑঑ I Rb঑঑঑঑ c঑঑঑

- K) f-c঑঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑ I c঑঑঑
- L) bZ঑঑঑ Mv
- M) f঑঑঑
- N) ms-঑঑঑ mg঑঑঑঑ Z঑ I ag঑঑ mnbk঑ Z঑
- O) A঑঑঑঑঑঑ c঑঑঑঑ Z঑ R঑঑঑঑ c঑঑ I eZ঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑ m঑঑

2| ALU ঑঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑ c঑঑঑ I Dc঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑ 1947

- K) Jc঑঑঑঑ K঑঑঑ A঑঑঑ m঑঑঑঑঑঑ D঑঑ I ঑঑঑-
- L) j঑঑঑঑ c঑঑-঑, 1940
- M) ALU ঑঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑ ঑঑঑঑ D঑঑ ঑঑, 1947 I c঑঑ Y঑
- N) c঑঑঑-঑ m঑঑, 1947

3| c঑঑঑-঑: ঑঑঑঑ K঑঑঑঑ I ঑঑঑

- K) ঑঑঑ ঑঑ I c঑঑঑঑ K঑঑঑঑

L) mvgwi K I temvgwi K Avgj vZtšj cFve
M) A_šwZK, mvgwiRK I mvs`wZK `elg`

4/ **fvlv Avf`vj b I eivwuj i AvZkwiPq cšZón**

K) gvyj g j xšMi kumb I MYZwšK i vRbwZi mšMšg
L) Avl qvgx j xšMi cšZón, 1949
M) fvlv Avf`vj b: cUfng I NUbv cšvn
N) nK-fimvbx-tmivni vl qv`š hšdxU, 1954 mvtj i ubePb I cwi YwZ

5/ **mvgwiK kumb: AvBqšLvb I Bqwnqv Lvtbi kumbuj (1958-71)**

K) mvgwiK kumtbi msÁv I `eikó`
L) AvBqš Lvtbi ŋgZv`Lj I kumtbi `eikó` (i vR%bwZK wbcxob, tgšuj K MYZš; atgP i vR%bwZK e`envi)
M) AvBqš Lvtbi cZb I Bqwnqv Lvtbi kumb, GK BDubU nej yšKi Y, mveRbxb tFvUwvKvi, Gj Gdl (Legal Framework Order)

6/ **RvZwZvev` i veKvk I `vavKvi Avf`vj b**

K) mvs`wZK AvMštbi wei` t x cšZti va I eivwuj ms`wZi Dš4xeb
L) tkL gvRej ingvtbi 6-`dv Avf`vj b
M) 6-`dv Avf`vj tbi cšZwqv, „i“ Z; I Zvrch®
N) AvMi Zj v gvj v, 1968

7/ **1969-Gi MYAfj`vb I 11-`dv Avf`vj b**

K) cUfng
L) Avf`vj tbi KgvPv, „i“ Z; I cwi YwZ

8/ **1970 Gi ubePb, AmnšhM Avf`vj b I ešeÜž `vaxZv tNvl Yv**

K) ubePbtbi dj v dj Ges Zv tgšb wbtZ tKt`š A`šKwZ
L) AmnšhM Avf`vj b, ešeÜž 7B gvPp fvl Y, Acvti kb mivPp vBU
M) ešeÜž `vaxZv tNvl Yv I tMšZvi

9/ **gvšhy 1971**

K) MYnZ`v, bvi x wbhšZb, ki Yv_š
L) evsj vt`k mi Kvi MVb I `vaxZvi tNvl YvcĪ
M) `Z:šZcš_wgK cšZti va I msMwZ cšZti va (gvštdšR, gvševwvbx, tMvi j v I mššy hy)
N) gvšhšx cšvi gva`g (`vaxb evsjv teZvi tKt`š; weš`kx cšvi gva`g I RbgZ MVb)
O) QvĪ, bvi x I mivavi Y gvšš i Ae`vb (MYhš)
P) gvšhšx eprkiv³ I gvšj g ivómgšni figKv
Q) `Lj`vi evwvbx, kviš-KigvU, Avj e`i, Avj kvgm, i vRvKvi evwvbx, i vR%bwZK `j I t`kxq Ab`vb` mnšhMš` i `vaxZvešivax KgvRvU I eyxRvex nZ`v
R) cwiK`šb ev` Ae`vq ešeÜž wePvi I wekššwqv
S) cšvnx eivwuj I weški wešvbat`ški bMvi K mgtRi figKv
T) gvšhšx fvi tšZi Ae`vb
U) thš evwvbx MVb I weRq
V) `vaxZv mšMšg ešeÜž tšZš;Ges Ae`vb

10/ **ešeÜžtkL gvRej ingvtbi kumbKvj, 1972-1975**

K) t`k cš`veZš
L) mswearb cšqb

M) hy weaŷ~ - f`k cŷMŷb
N) mcwi evti e½eÜznZ`v I Av`kkR cUcwi eZØ

History of the Emergence of Independent Bangladesh

Introduction: Scope and description of the emergence of Independent Bangladesh.

1. Description of the country and its people.

- Geographical features and their influence.
- Ethnic composition.
- Language.
- Cultural syncretism and religious tolerance.
- Distinctive identity of Bangladesh in the context of undivided Bangladesh.

2. Proposal for undivided sovereign Bengal and the partition of the Sub Continent, 1947.

- Rise of communalism under the colonial rule,
- Lahore Resolution 1940.
- The proposal of Suhrawardi and Sarat Bose for undivided Bengal : consequences
- The creation of Pakistan 1947.

3. Pakistan: Structure of the state and disparity.

- Central and provincial structure.
- Influence of Military and Civil bureaucracy.
- Economic, social and cultural disparity

4. Language Movement and quest for Bengali identity

- Misrule by Muslim League and Struggle for democratic politics.
- Foundation of Awami league, 1949
- The Language Movement: context and phases.
- United front of Haque – Vasani – Suhrawardi: election of 1954, consequences.

5. Military rule: the regimes of Ayub Khan and Yahia Khan (1958-1971)

- Definition of military rules and its characteristics.
- Ayub Khan's rise to power and characteristics of his rule (Political repression, Basic democracy, Islamisation)
- Fall of Ayub Khan and Yahia Khan's rule (Abolition of one unit, universal suffrage, the Legal Framework Order)

6. Rise of nationalism and the Movement for self determination.

- Resistance against cultural aggression and resurgence of Bengali culture.
- The six point movement of Sheikh Mujibur Rahman
- Reactions; Importance and significance of the six Point movement.
- The Agortola Case 1968.

7. The mass-upsurge of 1969 and 11 point movement:

- a. background
- b. programme significance and consequences.

8. Election of 1970 Non-cooperation movement of March 1971 and the Declaration of Independence by Bangobondhu

- a. Election result and centres refusal to comply
- b. The non co-operation movement, the 7th March Address of Bangobondhu, Operation Searchlight
- c. Declaration of Independence by Bangobondhu and his arrest

9. The war of Liberation 1971

- a. Genocide, repression of women, refugees
- b. Formation of Bangladesh government and proclamation of Independence
- c. The spontaneous early resistance and subsequent organized resistance (Mukti Fouz, Mukti Bahini, guerillas and the frontal warfare)
- d. Publicity Campaign in the war of Liberation (Shadhin Bangla Betar Kendra, the Campaigns abroad and formation of public opinion)
- e. Contribution of students, women and the masses (Peoples war)
- f. The role of super powers and the Muslim states in the Liberation war.
- g. The Anti-liberation activities of the occupation army, the Peace Committee, Al-Badar, Al-Shams, Rajakars, pro Pakistan political parties and Pakistani Collaborators, killing of the intellectuals.
- h. Trial of Bangobondhu and reaction of the World Community.
- i. The contribution of India in the Liberation War
- j. Formation of joint command and the Victory
- k. The overall contribution of Bangobondhu and his leadership in the Independence struggle.

10. The Bangobondhu Regime 1972-1975

- a. Homecoming
- b. Making of the constitution
- c. Reconstruction of the war ravaged country
- d. The murder of Bangobondhu and his family and the ideological turn-around.

mnvqK MŠ'

1. *bxrvri i Äb ivq, ev0vj xi BwZnvm, t`0 R cvevj wks, Kj KvZv 1402 mvj |*
2. *mvj vn& Dwi` b Avntg` I Ab`vb` (m`úw` Z), evsj v` k`i gyß msMógi BwZnvm 1947-1971, AvMvgx cKvkbx, XvKv 2002 |*
3. *wivRj Bmj vg (m`úw` Z), evsj v` k`i BwZnvm 1704-1971, 3 LÜ, GwqumUK tmimvBwU Ae evsj v` k, XvKv 1992 |*
4. *W. nvi " b-Ai-iw` , evsj v` k: ivRbwZ, mi Kvi I kvmbZwšK Dbqb 1757-2000, wbd GR cvevj kKÝ, XvKv 2001 |*

5. W. nvi " b-Ai-iuk` , evOvij i ivóPŠ-v I `řaxb evsj vř`řki Af`q, AvMvix cĀkvb, XvKv 2003|
6. W. nvi " b-Ai-iuk` , e½eŪž AmgvB AvZřRiebx clycvř, w` BDıbfvmmŪ tĉñ vj ugřUW, XvKv 2013|
7. W. AvZdž nıB vkejx I W.tgıv gıneyı ingvb, evsj vř`řki mvsıeambK BıZnm 1773-1972, meY© cĀkvb, XvKv 2013|
8. gıyZvmı gıgıy I RqřřKgıvı ivq, evsj vř`řki vıvřfj mgvR cĀZövi msMöğ, Aemi, XvKv 2006|
9. AmıZDi ingvb, AmnthıM Avř`vj řbi v` bı vj : gıyřhıxı cŪıZ ce,mıvıZ" cĀkvb, XvKv 1998|
10. W. tgıv gıneyı ingvb, evsj vř`řki BıZnm, 1905-47, Zvgıj vĉ, XvKv 2011|
11. W. tgıv gıneyı ingvb, evsj vř`řki BıZnm, 1947-1971, mgq cĀkvb, XvKv 2012|
12. vıvq` Avřbvqıvı tvıřmb, evsj vř`řki `řaxbZıv hıxı cıvkvı³ı fıvgKıv, Wıbvı cĀkvb, XvKv 1982|
13. Avej gıv Ave`j gıvZ, evsj vř`řki: RıvZıvřı D"e, mıvıZ" cĀkvb, XvKv 2000|
14. řkL gıvRejı ingvb, AmgvB AvZřRiebx, w` BDıbfvmmŪ tĉñ vj ugřUW, XvKv 2012|
15. vıvıvR D`&xb Avıřg`, GKıvĒıı gıyřhıxı: `řaxb evsj vř`řki Af`q, Bmj vıgK dvDřÜkb, XvKv 2011|
16. RqřřKgıvı ivq, evsj vř`řki ivR%ıvZK BıZnm, meY©cĀkvb, XvKv 2010|
17. Harun-or-Roshid, *The Foreshadowing of Bangladesh: Bengal Muslim League and Muslim Politics, 1906-1947*, The University Press Limited, Dhaka 2012.
18. Rounaq Jahan, *Pakistan: Failure in National Integration*, The University Press Limited, Dhaka 1977.
19. Talukder Maniruzzaman, *Radical Politics and the Emergence of Bangladesh*, Mowla, Brothers, Dhaka 2003.
20. řgmeıvı Kıvgıj I Ckvıx PımeZıxı bıřPřřj i KIK veř`řn, mgKıvıxıvıvıvıZ I Bıvı vıgĪ, DĒıY, XvKv 2008|
21. řgmeıvı Kıvgıj , Avıvı` I EbmĒııı MYAfřıvıv, veZĒ, XvKv 1986|

Course Code	121101	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Course Title	English (Compulsory)			

Aims and objective of this course: To develop students' English language skills, to enable them to benefit personally and professionally. The four skills- listening, speaking, reading and writing will be integrated to encourage better language use

1. Reading and understanding

5x4=20

Students will be expected to read passages so that they might come across in their everyday life, such as newspapers, magazines, general books etc. Simple stories will also be included to give students a familiarity with different uses of the language.

[N.B. 5 Questions are to be answered. Each question will carry 4 marks. There may be division in each question]

- a) Understanding different purposes and types of readings
- b) Guessing word- meaning in context.
- c) Understanding long sentences
- d) Recognizing main idea and supporting ideas
- e) Answering comprehension questions
- f) Writing summaries

2. Writing

- a) Writing correct sentences, completing sentences and combining sentences. 05
- b) Situational Writing: Posters, notices, slogans, memos, advertisements etc. 04
- c) Paragraph Writing :Structure of a paragraph; to topic sentence; developing ideas; writing a conclusion; types of paragraphs (narrative, descriptive, expository, persuasive); techniques of paragraph development (such as listing, cause and effect, comparison and contrast) 08

Or,

- d) Newspaper writing: Reports. Press realize, dialogue etc
- e) Writing resume

Or,

- f) Writing letters : Formal and Informal letters, letters to the editor, request letter, job applications, complaint letter etc.
- g) Essay : Generating ideas; outlining, Writing a Thesis sentence; writing the essay: writing introduction, developing ideas, writing conclusion, revising and editing. 15

3. Grammar

25

- a) Word order of sentences.
- b) Framing questions.
- c) Tenses, articles, subject –verb agreement, noun-pronoun agreement, verbs, phrasal verbs, conditionals, prepositions and prepositional phrases, infinitives, participles; gerunds. (Knowledge of grammar will be test through contextualized, passages).
- d) Punctuation

4. Developing Vocabulary: Using the dictionary, suffixes, prefixes, synonyms, antonyms, changing word forms (from verb to noun etc.) and using them in sentences. 10

5. Translation from Bengali to English. 1x5=5

6. Speaking Skills: Speaking skill should be integrated with writing and reading in classroom activities.

The English sound system; pronunciation skills; the IPA system; problem sounds; vowels; consonant and diphthongs; lexical and syntactic stress.

(Writing dialogue and practice it orally students can develop their speaking skill. Dialogue writing can be an item in writing test.)

Course Code : 131001	Marks : 100	Credits : 4	Class Hours : 60
Course Title :	evsj v RvZxq fvlv (Aveik"K)		

K : mwnZ" **baf-100**

1) ibePZ KveZv **baf-25**

- K) gVBtKj gay~b`É : AvZfwejvc
- L) iex`bv_ VvKž : HKZvb
- M) KvRx bRi "j Bmj vg : `PZx nvl qv
- N) Rxebib>` `vk : ebj Zv tmb
- O) di i " L Avng` : WvüK
- P) kvgmj i vngvb : evi evi vclti Avtm
- Q) Avj gvingy : tmrbvj x Kveb: 5

2) ibePZ cöÜ **baf-25**

- K) ewAgP>`PfEvcva`vq : evzij v fvlv
- L) ni cthv` kv`x : `Zj
- M) iex`bv_ VvKž : mf`Zvi msKU
- N) cöü` tPšajx : thšetb`vl ivRuUKv
- O) KvRx Ave`j I`y : evsj vi RvMi Y
- P) KvRx bRi "j Bmj vg : ivRe>xi Revbe>x
- Q) tgvZvtni trvmb tPšajx : ms`wZ-K_v

3) ibePZ Mí **baf-25**

- K) iex`bv_ VvKž : GKivvî
- L) wefwZfY et` `vcva`vq : cB givPr
- M) Avej gbmj Avng` : úhj tKej v
- N) gmbK et` `vcva`vq : c@MwZnvmK
- O) `mq` I qvj xDj - vn : bqbPvrv
- P) kvgmjxb Avej Kij vg : c_ Rvbr bvB
- Q) nvmvb AvRRj nK : AvZfRv I GKw Ki ex MvQ

L : fvlv uk¶v **baf-25**

- 1| cî i Pbr : e`w³MZcî, `vdZwi Kcî, e`emvq-msµvšcî, Avte`bcî I gvbci
- 2| M`i wZ : mrayPij Z I AvÁij K
- 3| cöZ evsj v evrbtbi wbg (evsj v GKvWwg, XvKv)
- 4| Abgv` : BstiwR t`_tK evsj v
- 5| mvi mst¶c|

RvZxq vekje`vj q

vZb eQi tgqv`x vvvv cum tKvm©
 vel q : evsj v RvZxq fvlv (Aveik`K)
 vk¶vel© 2013-2014

cT tKwW	cT vktivubg	baf	tμWU
131001	<i>evsj v RvZxq fvlv</i>	100	4

K : mwnZ`

baf-75

1) vbe¶PZ KveZv

baf-25

- K) gvBtKj gayr`b`É : AvZ¶vej vc
- L) i ex`bv_ vKž : HKZvb
- M) KvRx bRi`j Bmj vg : `PZx nvl qv
- N) Rxebib>`vk : ebj Zv tmb
- O) di i`L Avng` : WwüK
- P) kvgmj i vngvb : eri evi vcti Avtm
- Q) Avj gvgÿ : tmvbj x Kveb: 5

2) vbe¶PZ cÜÜ

baf-25

- K) ewAgP>`P¶Evcva`vq : ev/zij v fvlv
- L) ni cthv`kv`x : `Zj
- M) i ex`bv_ vKž : mf`Zvi msKU
- N) cÜ_ tPšajx : thšetb`vl ivRüUKv
- O) KvRx Ave`j I`ÿ : evsj vi RvMi Y
- P) KvRx bRi`j Bmj vg : ivRe`xi Reirbe`x
- Q) tgvZvtni tnvmb tPšajx : ms`wZ-K_v

3) vbe¶PZ Mí

baf-25

- K) i ex`bv_ vKž : GKivvı
- L) vefvZfHY et`vca`vq : c¶gvPv
- M) Avej gbmj Avng` : ühy tKej v
- N) gmbK et`vca`vq : c¶WvZnvmK
- O) `mq` I qvj xDj - vn : bqbPv v
- P) kvgmjxb Avej Kij vg : c_ Rvbn bvB
- Q) nvmvb AvRRj nK : AvZ¶Rv I GKüU Ki ex MvQ

L : fvlv vk¶lv

baf-25

- 1| cT i Pbv : e`w³MZcT, `vdZvi KcT, e`emvq-msμvšcT, Avte`bcT I gvbcT
- 2| M`i xwZ : mvayPvj Z I AvÄvj K
- 3| cÜZ evsj v evrbtbi vbgg (evsj v GKvtWng, XvKv)
- 4| Abgv` : BstivR t`tK evsj v
- 5| mvi ms¶¶c|

RvZxq vekte`vj q
vZb eQi tgqv`x vMM cum tKvm©
velq : eisjv RvZxq fvlv vekI cI
vk¶vel© 2013-2014

cI tKw	cI vktivug	baf	tμWU
131003	eisjv RvZxq fvlv vekI cI	100	4

[th mKj QvI/QvI x HwQK velq vmmte eisjv muntZ` (PviU cI) MÅY Kiŧe Zviv RvZxq fvlv cIi cveŧZGB cI cw Kiŧe]

K : eisjv muntZ`i iŧiLv

baf-70

BvZnvŧmi avivq eisjv muntZ`i cIvIb I ga`hŧMi vevfbafveavivq Kve I Kve` Ges AvaybK hŧMi vbeŧPZ Kve, M`ŧj LK I bvU`Kviŧ`i m=úŧK©avi Yv ARB KiŧZ nŧe|

vbeŧPZ Kve

baf-30

- 1| KrvYcv
- 2| eo-PÊx`vm
- 3| ve`icvZ
- 4| kvn ggv`\$ mMxi
- 5| PÊx`vm
- 6| veRq`β
- 7| Ave`j nvvj g
- 8| %mq`mjZvb
- 9| gKz`ivg Pμezx©
- 10| ŧ`ŧj Z KvrX
- 11| fvi ZP`ªivq
- 12| Ckŧi P`ªβ
- 13| gvBŧKj gavy`b`Ë
- 14| KrvŧKvev`
- 15| iev`bv`VvKz
- 16| KvrX bRi`j Bmj vg
- 17| RmvgD`&xb

vbeŧPZ M`ŧj LK

baf-20

- 1| Ckŧi P`ªve`vmMi
- 2| evŧgP`ªPŧEvcva`vq
- 3| gxi gkvi`id trvŧmb
- 4| iev`bv`VvKz
- 5| cŧj`ŧPŧajx
- 6| ŧi vŧKqv mvlvl qvZ trvŧmb
- 7| KvrX Ave`j I`j

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY



Syllabus

Three-Year B.A. (Pass) Course
Subject : English (Compulsory)
Effective from the
Session : 2013–2014

Detailed Syllabus

Course Code	121101	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Course Title	English (Compulsory)			

Aims and objective of this course: To develop students' English language skills, to enable them to benefit personally and professionally. The four skills- listening, speaking, reading and writing will be integrated to encourage better language use

2. Reading and understanding
5x4=20

Students will be expected to read passages so that they might come across in their everyday life, such as newspapers, magazines, general books etc. Simple stories will also be included to give students a familiarity with different uses of the language.

[N.B. 5 Questions are to be answered. Each question will carry 4 marks. There may be division in each question]

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- c) Understanding long sentences
- d) Recognizing main idea and supporting ideas
- e) Answering comprehension questions
- f) Writing summaries

2.
Writing

- c) Writing correct sentences, completing sentences and combining sentences.

05

- d) Situational Writing: Posters, notices, slogans, memos, advertisements etc.

04

- c) Paragraph Writing :Structure of a paragraph; to topic sentence; developing ideas; writing a conclusion; types of paragraphs (narrative, descriptive, expository, persuasive); techniques of paragraph development (such as listing, cause and effect, comparison and contrast)

08

Or,

- d) Newspaper writing: Reports. Press realize, dialogue etc
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Or,

f) Writing letters : Formal and Informal letters, letters to the editor, request letter, job applications, complaint letter etc.

g) Essay : Generating ideas; outlining, Writing a Thesis sentence; writing the essay: writing introduction, developing ideas, writing conclusion, revising and editing.

15

3. Grammar

25

a) Word order of sentences.

b) Framing questions.

c) Tenses, articles, subject –verb agreement, noun-pronoun agreement, verbs, phrasal verbs, conditionals, prepositions and prepositional phrases, infinitives, participles; gerunds.

(Knowledge of grammar will be test through contextualized, passages).

d) Punctuation

4. Developing Vocabulary: Using the dictionary, suffixes, prefixes, synonyms, antonyms, changing word forms (from verb to noun etc.) and using them in sentences.

10

5. Translation from Bengali to English.

1x5=5

6. Speaking Skills: Speaking skill should be integrated with writing and reading in classroom activities.

The English sound system; pronunciation skills; the IPA system; problem sounds; vowels; consonant and diphthongs; lexical and syntactic stress.

(Writing dialogue and practice it orally students can develop their speaking skill. Dialogue writing can be an item in writing test.)

National University
Syllabus for 3 Year B.A. (Pass) Course
Subject: Alternative English (In lieu of mother tongue)
Effective from the session: 2013-14
Marks: 100
Course Code: 121103

Detailed Syllabus

Course Code	121103	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Course Title	English (Alternative)			

Group –A: Poetry (Norton Anthology of English Literature Vol. I and II)

Piece to be read:

1. John Milton : ‘When I consider How My Light Is Spent’
2. Thomas Gray : ‘Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard’
3. William Blake : ‘The Chimney Sweeper’(Songs of Experience)
4. William Wordsworth : ‘I Wander Lonely as a Cloud’
5. P.B. Shelly : ‘Mutability’
6. John Keats : ‘Ode to Autumn’
7. Tennyson : ‘Ulysses’
8. A.E. Housman : ‘When I was One and Twenty’
9. Emily Dickinson : ‘Because I Could not Stop for Death’
10. Robert Frost : ‘Stopping by Woods on a Snowy Evening’

Group –B: Drama

1. William Shakespeare : *Twelfth Night/ As You Like It*

Group –C: Novel

1. Earnest Hemmingway : *The Old Man and the Sea*

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY



Syllabus

Subject of Islamic History & Culture

Three Year B.A (Pass) Course
Effective from the Session:2013-2014

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY

Subject: Islamic History & Culture

Syllabus for Three Year B.A (Pass) Course
Effective from the Session: 2013-2014

Year wise courses and marks distribution.

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
First Year				
111601	Paper-I	Political and Cultural History of Islam (upto 750 A.D)	100	4
111603	Paper-II	Political and Cultural History of Islam (750-1258 A.D)	100	4
Second Year				
121601	Paper-III	History of the Muslims in India (712-1526 A.D)	100	4
121603	Paper-IV	History of the Muslims in India (1526-1858 A.D)	100	4
Third Year				
131601	Paper-V	History of Modern Europe (1789-1945A.D)	100	4
131603	Paper-VI	History of the Middle East (1258-1924 A. D)	100	4
		Total =	600	24

Detailed Syllabus

First Year

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
111601	Paper-I	Political and Cultural History of Islam (upto 750 A.D)	100	4

Pre Islamic Arabia - Geography, Politics, Society, Culture & Economy-Prophet Mohammad (SM) - Hizrat Charter of Madina – Battles of Badr, Uhud and Khandaq - Treaty of Hudaibiah – Conquest of Mecca - Farewell Sermon-Khulafai Rashidun – Regins of Hazrat Abu Bakar (R) - Hazrat Umar (R) - Hazrat Uthman (R) - Hazrat Ali (R) - The Umayyads -Reign of Muawiah - Yazid Tragedy of Karbala- Abdul Malik I, al walid I - Expansion of the Khilaphat - Umar bin Abdul Aziz – Marwar II and the fall of the Umayyads - Five Pillars of Islam – Literary Contributious go the Umayyads – Sects in Islam - Kharijites, Shi'tes, Sunnis, Jabarites, Qadarites Murjites -Ummayyad Artitective: Mosues and Dome of the Rock.

Books Recommended:

1. Hitti, P.K, : *History of the Arabs*
2. Ali, Syed Ameer : *A Short History of the Saracens*
3. Ali, Syed Ameer : *The Spirit of Islam (Selected chapters)*
4. Muir, W. : *The Caliphate: Its Rise. Decline and Fall*
5. $\text{\$kL } \text{\$i qvR D\text{\`{i}xb Avng` (Abw\`{Z):}$ *Avi e RwiZi BwZnm, evsj v GKv\`{Wwg, XvKv}*
6. $\text{\$i Rv-B-Kwi g}$: *Avi e RwiZi BwZnm, evsj v GKv\`{Wwg, XvKv, 1989}*
7. $\text{\$kL j ydi i ngvb}$: *Avi e RwiZi BwZnm, evsj v GKv\`{Wwg, 4_@ms\`{i Y, 1976}*
8. $\text{\$kL j ydi i ngvb}$: *Bmj vg t i vó\`{I mgvR, evsj v GKv\`{Wwg, XvKv}*
9. $\text{\$i vkx\`{j Avj g}$: *gymij g\`{k\`{bi fwgKv, XvKv}*
10. $\text{\$kL j ydi i ngvb}$: *Bmj v\`{gi c\`{A\`{-\`{Bmj wwgK dvD\`{Úkb, XvKv}*

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
111603	Paper-II	Political and Cultural History of Islam (750-1258 A.D)	100	4

Abbasides- Their establishment - Reigns of Abul Abbas as-Saffah - Al-Mansur-Al Mahadi- Al Hadi - Harun-or-Rashid-Barmakids - Al-Mamun Al-Amin – Al-Mutawakkil Disintegration and the fall of the Abbasids - Baitul Hikma- Abbasids Contribution to literature, Science and Learning - Development of Muslim Architecture – Religio – philosophical sects: Asharites – Mutazilites.

Books Recommended:

1. Hitti, P.K, : *History of the Arabs*
2. Ali, Syed Ameer : *A Short History of the Saracens*
3. Ali, Syed Ameer : *The Spirit of Islam (Selected chapters)*
4. Muir, W. : *The Caliphate: Its Rise. Decline and Fall*
5. $\text{\$kL } \text{\$i qvR D\text{\`{i}xb Avng` (Abw\`{Z):}$ *Avi e RwiZi BwZnm, evsj v GKv\`{Wwg, XvKv}*
6. $\text{\$i Rv-B-Kwi g}$: *Avi e RwiZi BwZnm, evsj v GKv\`{Wwg, XvKv, 1989}*
7. $\text{\$kL j ydi i ngvb}$: *Avi e RwiZi BwZnm, evsj v GKv\`{Wwg, 4_@ms\`{i Y, 1976}*
8. $\text{\$kL j ydi i ngvb}$: *Bmj vg t i vó\`{I mgvR, evsj v GKv\`{Wwg, XvKv}*
9. $\text{\$kL j ydi i ngvb}$: *gymij g\`{k\`{bi fwgKv, XvKv}*
10. $\text{\$kL j ydi i ngvb}$: *Bmj v\`{gi c\`{A\`{-\`{Bmj wwgK dvD\`{Úkb, XvKv}*

Second Year

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
121601	Paper-III	History of the Muslims in India (712-1526 A.D)	100	4

Arab Conquest of sind – Ghaznavids – the Ghorids – The Delhi Sultanat – The Mamluks – The Khaljis, the Tughlaks, the Sayyids and the Lodies - the Mughal Rule in India – Decline and Fall of the Mughals.

Books Recommended:

1. Ishwari Prasad : *A Short History of Muslim Rule in India*
2. Ishwari Prasad : *Medieval India*
3. Roy Chowdhury, :

- Majumder & Dutta : *An Advanced History of India*
 4. *Avj xg, G tK Gg Avãj* : *fvi tZ gnyij g ivRtZji BwZnm, 4_@ms t-i Y, 1990, evsj v GKvtWgx, XvKv/*
 5. *Ave`j Kwi g* : *fvi tZ gnyij g kvtm`bi BwZnm, evsj v GKvtWgx, XvKv/*

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
121603	Paper-IV	History of the Muslims in India (1526-1858 A.D)	100	4

Sources of Mughal History – Advent of the Mughals – Babur – Humayun-The Afghans – Sher Shah Sur – Akbar the Great – Jahangir – Shahjahan – Aurangzib – Decline and Fall of the Mughals – Mughal Society, Administration, Art and Architecture, Economy – The English Ascendancy - English East India Company – Anglo-French Rivalry - English Ascendancy in Bengal – Battle of Plassey, Company’s rule in India (upto 1858) – Sepoy Mutiny or the war of Independence (1857-58 A.D).

Books Recommended:

1. Ishwari Prasad : *A Short History of Muslim Rule in India*
 2. Ishwari Prasad : *Medieval India*
 3. Roy Chowdhury, :
 Majumder & Dutta : *An Advanced History of India*
 4. *Avj xg, G tK Gg Avãj* : *fvi tZ gnyij g ivRtZji BwZnm, 4_@ms t-i Y, 1990, evsj v GKvtWgx, XvKv/*
 5. *Ave`j Kwi g* : *fvi tZ gnyij g kvtm`bi BwZnm, evsj v GKvtWgx, XvKv/*

Third Year

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
131601	Paper-V	History of Modern Europe (1789-1945A.D)	100	4

French Revolution (1789) – Napoleon Bonaparte (1799-1815) – Metternich Era (1815-1848) – Concert of Europe – July Revolution 1830 – February Revolution 1948 – Napoleon III, - Unification of Italy (1815-1870) – Unification of Germany (1818-1871) – Eastern Question – Greek War of Independence – Ottoman – Egyptian Relation (1831 – 1841) – Cremean War – Paris Peace Conference (1856) – Congress of Berlin (1878) – Balkan Wars – World War I – League of Nations – Russian Empire (1801-1971) – Bolshevik Revolution (1917) – Rise of Fascism and Nazism – Second World War – UNO.

Book Recommended:

1. Ketelbey : *A Short History of the Modern Times*
 2. Davies : *Europe: 1789-1939*
 3. Hazen : *Europe since 1815*
 4. Lipson : *Europe in the Nineteenth & Twentieth Centuries*
 5. *Lvb, Avj x AvmMi* : *AvanbK BDti vtci BwZnm, evsj v GKvtWgx, XvKv*
 6. *Avej Kij v g* : *ফরাসী বিপ্লব, ঢাকা*
 7. *tMij v g wKewi qv fBqv* : *Avš-RvZK m`úK@ AvanbK BwZnm AvFavb, XvKv 2010*

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
131603	Paper-VI	History of the Middle East (1258-1924 A. D)	100	4

The Mongols – The Il- Khanids – The Thimurids –The Mamluks and the Ottomans – Turkey (Sickmen of Europe) – Eastern Question – Balkan Wars – World war I –Turkey and Mustafa Kamal Pasha – Napoleon’s Invasion of Egypt (1798) – Muhammad Ali Pasha and his successors – The Suez Canal – Modernization of Egypt – Anglo – Egyptian Treaty (1936) – Iran on the eve of the Pahlavi Rule – Modernization of Iran – Reza Shah Phalavi I – Arab Countries: Saudi Arabia, Iraq, Jordan, Syria, Lebanon and Plestine (before 1936).

Books Recommended:

1. *Avki vd D'ixb Avng`* : *ga`hMi gnyj g BwZnm, evsj v GKvWgx, XvKv*
2. *mwdDwi b tRvqi `vi,* : *AvwbK ga`cP` (LÜ -1,2,3) evsj v GKvWgx, XvKv*
3. *W. %nq` gvngy`j nvmvb* : *Bmj vg I AvwbK wtkj BwZnm, XvKv*
4. *tgvrv`\$ tMj vg i mj* : *ga`cP`i BwZnm, 2q ms`i Y, XvKv, 1973, Aa`vq 1-13*
5. *tMj vg wKewi qv fBqv* : *DËi AwdKv I wgti gnyj g kvmb, XvKv, 2005*
6. *W. Gg Ave`j Kv`i* : *Zzt`i BwZnm, Bmj wgt dvdÜkb, XvKv 1086*
7. *BqvnBqv Avi gvRvbx (Abj)* : *gyv`\$ Bbvq-Dj -nK - ga`cP` AZvZ I eZ@vb, RvZvq MŠ' cKvkb, XvKv, 2000*
8. S.M. Imamuddin : *A modern History of the middle East and North Africa, Najma and Sons. Dhaka. 1960*
9. Virk : *A Short History of the Middle East.*
10. Geoffrey Lewis : *Turkey. 3rd Edn. London.1965*
11. Bartold Spuler : *The Muslim World. Vols. I &II*
12. Bulard. R : *The Middle East. London. 1998*
13. E.G. Browne : *Literary History of Persia. Relevant Chapters*
14. Lord Eversley : *The Turkish Empire*
15. Stawby Lame Poole : *Egypt in the Middle Ages*
16. Willam Muir : *Mamluk or Slave Dynasty of Egypt*
17. Percy Sykes : *History of Persia, Vol.II*
18. G. Lenczowsky : *The Middle East World Affairs, NewYork*

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY



Syllabus

Department of Philosophy

Three Year B.A Pass Course

Effective from the Session: 2013–2014

National University
Syllabus for 3 year B.A./B.S.S. Pass Course
Subject: Philosophy
 Session: 2013-14

Marks Distribution

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credit
First year				
111701	Paper-I	Problems of Philosophy	100	4
111703	Paper-II	Ethics	100	4
Second year				
121701	Paper-III	Muslim Philosophy	100	4
121703	Paper-IV	Indian Philosophy	100	4
Third year				
131701	Paper-V	Bangladesh Philosophy	100	4
131703	Paper-VI	General Logic	100	4
		Total =	600	24

Detailed Syllabus

First Year

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credit
111701	Paper-I	Problems of Philosophy	100	4

Origin, nature & scope of philosophy.

Philosophy and its related subjects: science, religion, life and common-sense.

Epistemological problems: rationalism, empiricism, criticism and intuitionism.

Object of knowledge: idealism and realism.

Theories of truth: correspondence theory, coherence theory and pragmatic theory;

Concept of space, time and matter.

Nature of life: mechanism, vitalism and the concept of emergence.

Creation and evolution, theories of evolution: mechanical, teleological, creative and emergent evolution.

Theories of reality: monism, dualism and pluralism, idealism and materialism.

Nature of mind and mind-body relation.

Idea of God : proofs for the existence of God.

Nature of value and its classification: intrinsic and extrinsic value.

Freedom of will and immortality of the soul.

Books Recommended:

1. Matin, A. : *An Outline of Philosophy*, Dhaka, 1968

2. Patrick, T.W. : *An Introduction to Philosophy*, New York, 1935.
3. Titus, H. : *Living Issues in Philosophy*, New York, 1944
4. *Amgbj Bmj vg* : *RMr Rieb`kØ, ukLv cKvkbx, XvKv, 2q ms`i Y, 2002*
5. — : *`vkØK mgm`v I mgKvj, tgšj cKvkbx, XvKv, 2002*
6. *Gg. gwZDi ingvb* : *`k#bi wPivqZ mgm`v [cLg LE: AvbZÉj] : XvKv : Aemi cKvkbr ms`v, 2014*
7. — : *`k#bi wPivqZ mgm`v [wZxq LE: ci vZÉj] : XvKv : Aemi cKvkbr ms`v, 2014*
8. — I
ggr`š Avāj nVB Xvj x : *`k#bi gj-bmZ, XvKv : btfj cvej uk s nVDm, 4_`ms`i Y, 2010*
9. *tMme` P`at`e* : *ZÉje`vmvi, tK`xq evOj v Dbq b tevM, XvKv 1975*
10. *ggr`š Avāj evi x* : *`k#bi K_v, w`vi cvej uk s nVDm, XvKv, 1988*
11. *tgvt bjbex* : *`k#bi mgm`vej x, AvBmWqv j vBtefx, XvKv, 5g ms`i Y, 1990*
12. *ikx`j Avj g* : *`k#bi fvgKv, mwnZ`Kvj, e, ov, 2q ms`i Y, 1979*

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credit
111703	Paper-II	Ethics	100	4

Nature, scope and value of ethics.

Ethics and related subjects: Psychology, Sociology, Religion and Law.

Normative ethics, meta-ethics and practical ethics.

Postulates of morality.

Voluntary, non-voluntary and involuntary actions; moral, immoral and non-moral actions.

Nature, subject and object of moral judgment.

Moral standard : hedonism, rationalism, intuitionism and perfectionism.

Individual and society : egonism, altruism, universalism.

Problem of freedom : determinism, indeterminism and self determinism.

Theories of punishment and moral progress;

Concept of rights and duties.

Books Recommended :

1. Frankena, W.K. : *Ethics*, Prentice-Hall, New Delhi, 1995
2. Lillie, William : *An Introduction to Ethics*, Methuen, London, 1966
3. *Amgbj Bmj vg* : *bmZne`v I gvbeRieb, gvI j v eif`vm, XvKv, 2002*
4. *Avāj nVB Xvj x* : *bmZne`v : Av`kØ I ci vbmZne`v, cN Ni ij t, XvKv 3q ms`i Y, 1991*
5. *ggr`š Avāj evi x* : *bmZne`v, cAvtj vK, XvKv 1995*
6. — : *Dc`hMev` : ZÉj I mgx`lv, evsj v GKvWgx, XvKv, 1994*
7. *inK`v AvLZvi Lvbg* : *bmZne`v : ZÉj I wefk- IY, RvZxq MŠ`cKvk, XvKv, 2002*
8. *tkL Avāj I nve* : *KvUj bmZ`kØ, XvKv wekte`vj q, XvKv 1982*
9. *mvBtq` Ave`j nVB (Abw`Z)* : *%wZKZvi`vkØKZÉj gj-bmZ, XvKv GKvWgx, XvKv, 1982*

Second Year

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credit
121701	Paper-III	Muslim Philosophy	100	4

Muslim Philosophy: its sources, nature and scope.

Objection to Muslim Philosophy and the refutation of those objections.

Differences between Muslim Philosophy and Islamic Philosophy.

Causes of the rise of different schools of thought in Islam and their doctrines: the Jabariyas and the Qadariyas, the Mutazilas, the Ashariyas, the Sufis.

Muslim philosophers : al-Kindi, al-Farabi, Ibn Sina, al-Ghazali, Ibn Rusdh, Allamah Iqbal.

Books : Recommended :

- De Boer, T.J. : *History of Philosophy in Islam*, London, 1965
- Hai, S.A. : *Muslim Philosophy*, Islamic Foundation, Dhaka, 1982.
- Sharif, M.M. (ed.): *A History of Muslim Philosophy*, 2. Vols.
- Sharif, M. M. (ed): *Muslim Thought & Its Origin and Achievements*, Lahore, 1959
- আম্গব্য়্ Bmj vq : গ্য়ম্য়্গ্ agZËj l `kð, গ্ভl j v eñ`vm, Xiv, 2q ms`i Y, 2000
- : গ্য়ম্য়্গ্ `kð l ms`wZ, bl ði v R wKZwe`-vb, Xiv, PZz`cKvk, 2001
- : Bmj vq ag`l গ্য়ম্য়্গ্ `kð, Xiv : DËi Y cKvk, 2004
- Lj xdv Ave`jy nivKxg : Bmj vq fveavi v, 3q ms`i Y, Abgñ` : mvBtq` Ave`jy nivB, Avj wKgm&cvevj ðKKY, Xiv-2004
- গ্য়ম্য়্গ্ Ave`jy evi x : গ্য়ম্য়্গ্ `kð, agZËj ms`wZ, nimb eñ nivDR, Xiv, 2001
- Ëgvt Avãjy nmj g : গ্য়ম্য়্গ্ `kð : ðPZbv l cËvn, w`e` cKvk, Xiv, 2q ms`i Y, 2002
- i kx`jy Bmj vq : গ্য়ম্য়্গ্ `kð bi fvgKv, mwnZ` Kutli, e, ov, 1979

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credit
121703	Paper-IV	Indian Philosophy	100	4

Indian Philosophy: its sources, nature and scope.

General characteristics of Indian Philosophy. Objections to Indian Philosophy and the refutation of these objections.

Different schools of thought in Indian Philosophy : Carvaka, Jaina, Bauddha, Sankhya, Yoga, Nyaya, Vaisesika, Mimamsa and Vedanta.

Books : Recommended :

1. Chatterjee, S.S. and
Dutta, D.M : *An Introduction to Indian Philosophy*, Calcutta, 1969
2. Radhakrishnan, S.: *Indian Philosophy*, 2 vols. Bombay, 1977
3. Gg. gwZDi ingvb : fvi Zixq `k8 I ms`uZ, XvKv : RvZixq mwinZ` cKvk, 2q ms`iY, 2011
4. bri`eiY PµeZP : fvi Zixq `k8, Kj KvZv : `E cveij kım, 10g ms`iY, 2010
5. i`g: bv_ tNvI : fvi Zixq `k8, eisj v GKv`Wgx, XvKv, 1982
6. mvBtq` Ave`jy nvB ; fvi Zixq `k8, XvKv: BDvb fivm@ tch ij ig`UW, 2007

Third Year

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credit
131701	Paper-V	Bangladesh Philosophy	100	4

Origin, nature, scope and characteristics of Bangladesh Philosophy.

Influence of Sufism, Vaishnavism and Baulism in Bangladesh Philosophy.

Trends of Bangladesh Philosophy in the nineteenth and twentieth century.

Contribution of the following thinkers to Bangladesh Philosophy: Rabindranath Tagore, Kazi Nazrul Islam, Mohammad Barkatullah, Abul Hossain, Kazi Abdul Wadud, Dr. G.C. Dev, Begum Rokeya.

Books : Recommended :

1. *Amgby Bmj ig* : evOwj i `k@ : c@PxbKvj t_#K mgKvj , gvl j v e#`vm, XvKv, 2002
2. *Avng` kixd* : evOvj xi `k@ iPŠ-v, gvl j v e#`vm, XvKv, 2002
3. *Gg. gwZDi ingvb* : evOwj i `k@ : gvby I mgvR, evsj v GKv#Wgx, XvKv 2000, 2q ms`i Y, XvKv : Aemi cKvkbv ms`v, 2012
4. — : evsj vi `vk@K gbxlv : XvKv : RvZxq mwnZ` cKvk, 2008
5. — (m`úw` Z) : i ex`a` k@ : gvby I mgvR, c@_g LÊ, XvKv : behM, 2013
6. *I qwKj Avn#§ (m`úw` Z)* : evOwj i `k@ iPŠ-v, GwKqWUK tmvwiBwU Ae evsj v#`k, 1992
7. *tgvt bibex (Abir-Z)* : W. wR. im#`e : mavi#`yi AvKv-AvKv`#v, XvKv : AvBwqj j vBteli, 2001
8. *tgvnv#§ eiKZDj - vn* : gvby I ag`XvKv : nvl j v`vi cKvkbv, 2011
9. *tgvt tmij vqgvb Avj x mi Kvi* : evOj vi evDj `k@, evsj v GKv#Wgx, XvKv, 1993
10. — : j vj b kv#ni `k@, evsj v GKv#Wgx, XvKv, 1994
11. *i var tMme>` bv_* : tMŠoxq `e@e `k@, Kij KvZv, 1958
12. *kixd nvi` b (m`úw` Z)* : evsj v#`k `k@ : HwZn` I cKwZ. AbyUib, evsj v GKv#Wgx, XvKv, 1994
13. *nrvb AvRRj nK (m`úw` Z)* : tMme>` P`#`e i Pbvex, 3q LÊ, evOj v GKv#Wgx, XvKv, 1979
14. Chowdhury, S.L. : *Introducing Nazrul Islam*, Dhaka, 1983
15. Haque, M.E. : *A Short History of Sufism in Bengal*, Dhaka, 1975
16. Roy, M.N. : *Radical Humanism*, Chicago, 1937

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credit
131703	Paper-VI	General Logic	100	4

Nature and subject-matter of logic.

Arguments, premises and conclusion, truth and validity.

Language: its nature and functions, different uses of language.

Informal fallacies.

Definition: purposes, types and techniques of definition.

Propositions: kinds of propositions, existential import of propositions.

Syllogism: rules of categorical syllogism; classification of syllogism and Venn diagrams.

Induction : nature and kinds of induction.

Grounds of induction: observation and experiment.

Mills Experimental Method: Method of Agreement, Method of Difference, Joint Method, Method of Concomitant Variation and Method of Residue.

Formal ground : law of uniformity of nature, law of causation.

Books : Recommended :

1. Carnery, J.D. & Scheer, P.K. : *Fundamentals of Logic*, 2nd ed., New York: Macmillan Publishing Co. Inc., 1974
2. Cohen, M.R. and Negel. E. : *An Introduction to Logic and Scientific Method*, London. 1978
3. Copi, I. M. : *Introduction to Logic*, 5th edition, New York : Macmillan 1970
4. Copi, I. M. & K. B. Jackson : *Informal Logic*, 2nd ed., New York. 1992
5. Jeffrey. R.C. : *Formal Logic : Its Scope and Limits*, New York : Inc., 1967
6. Joseph. H.W.B. : *An Introduction to Logic*, Oxford, 1958
7. Lemon. E.J. : *Beginning Logic*, London, Thomas Nelson & Sons Ltd., 1965
8. Stebbing. L. S. : *Modern Elementary Logic*, London, 1963
9. Gg. gwZDi ingyb : *mıteKx I cĹZıKx hyĹıe`ıv, XıKıv : cıı Ni ııj ııgıUW, 6ô ms`ıY, 2014*
10. — : *cĹıj Z cıwöVZ`ı hyĹıe`ıv, cĀg ms`ıY, XıKıv : bıfj cıııj ııks nıDm, 2010*
11. ııg`ıııj ııq : *mıııı Y hyĹıe`ıv, XıKıv : mııfı cıııj ııKkbn, 2007*
12. `mq` Kgi " ııı b ıııııBb : *hyĹıe`ıv cııı Pq, cıfıVZıj ııBteıx, XıKıv, 2001*

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY



Syllabus

Department of Economics

Three Year B.S.S. Pass Course

Effective from the Session: 2013–2014

National University

Syllabus for 3 years B.S.S. Pass Course

Subject: Economics

Session: 2013-2014

The Courses of Study for B.S.S. Pass in Economics shall extend over a period of three academic years comprising Six papers with marks as indicated below:

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credit
First year				
112201	Paper-I	Microeconomics	100	4
112203	Paper-II	Bangladesh Economy	100	4
Second year				
122201	Paper-III	Macroeconomics	100	4
122203	Paper-IV	Money, Banking, International Trade and Public Finance	100	4
Third year				
132201	Paper-V	Elementary Mathematics for Economics and Basic Statistics	100	4
132203		Or Demography		
132205	Paper-VI	History of Economic Thought	100	4
		Total =	600	24

Detailed Syllabus First Year

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credit
112201	Paper-I	Microeconomics	100	4

Course Objective

The objective of this course is to provide an understanding of the basic concepts of microeconomics. The main focus of the course is to provide an introduction to the economic principles behind the determination of price based on the theory of demand, supply and production functions and on how equilibrium price and quantity are reached in selected markets.

Course Contents

- 1) **Definition and Subject Matter of Economics:** Distinction between micro & macroeconomics - some basic economic concepts - alternative economic systems - Capitalism, Socialism & Islamic Economics.
- 2) **Supply and Demand:** Concepts of supply and demand and the determinants, market equilibrium and shifts of market equilibrium, consumer's and producer's surplus, concepts and measurements of various elasticities of demand and supply.
- 3) **The Theory of Consumer Behavior:** Utility - total and marginal utility, cardinal and ordinal utility, law of diminishing marginal utility, equimarginal principle.
- 4) **The Indifference Curve Analysis:** Properties of indifference curve, consumers' equilibrium - income, substitution and price effect.
- 5) **The Theory of Production:** Factors of production, returns to scale, production function - Iso-product and Iso-cost curves, producer's equilibrium.
- 6). **Theory of Cost and Revenue:** Short run and long run cost function, explicit, implicit and opportunity costs, fixed and variable costs, total, average and marginal costs, envelope average cost curves, the link between production and cost, accounting profit vs. economic profit, profit maximizing conditions.
- 7). **Theory of the Firm:** Perfect competition, Monopoly and Monopolistic Competition, Equilibrium of a firm in the short and long run under perfect competition. Derivation of supply curve of a firm and industry. Monopoly equilibrium in the short run and long run. Price discrimination, Monopolistic competition, Product differentiation and group equilibrium.
- 8). **Oligopoly Market :** Definition of oligopoly. Characteristics of oligopoly market. Collusive and Non-Collusive Oligopoly, Cournot Model, Stackelberg model and the Kinked-demand model.
- 9). **The Pricing of the Factors of Production:** The marginal productivity theory of distribution — determination of rent, wages, interest and profit.

Books Recommended :

1. Samuelson P.A. & Nordhaus : Economics
2. A. Koutsoyiannis : Modern Micro-Economics
3. C.E. Ferguson : Micro-Economic Theory
4. Stonier & Hague : A Text Book of Economic Theory
5. M. L. Jhingan : Advanced Economic Theory .
6. AdvuiiLCi.1 lii.0111 uiuu Throi y : Advanced Economic Theory
7. K. K. Dwelt : Modern Economic Theory
8. M.L. Seth : Micro-Economics 9.

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credit
112203	Paper-II	Bangladesh Economy	100	4

Course Objective

The main objective of this course is to introduce the students with the socio-economic context of Bangladesh from different perspectives. The course will also help them to know recent issues of Bangladesh economy. The students will be able to understand the trend of economic variables and business phenomenon. The knowledge will help them to take step in the

development of the country.

Course Contents

1. Economic Development:

Development Economics; Growth and Development: Characteristics of Less Developed Countries; Causes of Economic Backwardness; Determinants of Development; Features of Bangladesh Economy.

2. Social and Economic Infrastructure:

Education, Health, Transport, Communication, Power and Energy Sectors in Bangladesh.

3. Population and Economic Development:

Population-Growth, Composition and Distribution of Population. Density and Trend of Population Growth. Problems of Population in Bangladesh. Population Policy, Population and Economic Development.

4. Agriculture:

Role of Agriculture; Modernization of Agriculture: Problems and Prospects of Agriculture in Bangladesh. Land Reforms", Agricultural Credit, Agricultural Marketing.

5. Industry :

Role of Industry, Strategy for Industrial Development, Large Vs. Small and Cottage Industries, Private Vs Public Sector Privatization Policy, Industrial Development and Industrial Policy in Bangladesh.

6. Money and Banking :

Money, Money Market in Bangladesh, Bangladesh Bank, Nationalized and Private Banks - Islamic Banks, Govt. strategy for Banking Reforms, Specialized Banks, Capital Market - Problems and Prospects.

7. Foreign Trade:

Role of Trade Volume, Composition and Direction of Foreign Trade of Bangladesh; Balance of Trade and Balance of Payments, Adverse Balance of Payments & its correction.

8. Development Finance:

Domestic Resource Mobilization; External Resources; Foreign Aid versus Foreign Direct Investment; Foreign Aid and Economic Development.

9. Development Planning:

Concept of Development Planning; Necessity of Planning, Physical-and Financial Planning; Problems of implementing Plan.-, in Bangladesh; Five year Plans.

10. Poverty Alleviation Policy:

Concept of Poverty Alteration—Causes of Poverty and Its Remedial Measures, Human Resource Development and Measures taken by the Government for Human Resource v Development, Role of Local Government and NCOs.

Books Recommended :

1. Bruton : Principles of Economic Development
2. Khan, A.R. : Bangladesh Economy
3. Khan, A.R.
and Mahboob Hossain : Strategy of Development in Bangladesh

4. Todaro : Economics for a Developing World
5. Faaland & Parkinson : Bangladesh : A Test Case of Development
6. Dr. Azizur Rahman : Export & Economic Development of Bangladesh

Second Year

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credit
122201	Paper-III	Macroeconomics	100	4

Course Objective: Macroeconomics studies the behavior of the main aggregates of the economy. The objective of this course is to teach macroeconomic analysis techniques, presenting models that help explain how the economy works.

Course Contents

1. **Fundamental Concepts of Macroeconomics:** Income, Consumption, Savings, Investment, Employment and Output.
2. **National Income Accounting :** GDP, GNP, NNP, Nominal and Real National Income, Methods of National Income Accounting, Problems of Computing National Income, Usefulness of National Income Accounting.
3. **Theory of Income Determination:** Classical Approach of Macro-Economics, the Demand for and Supply of Labor, the Equilibrium Level of Employment and Output, Say's Law of Market, Keynesian Approach.
4. **Investment:** Concepts of Investment, Marginal Efficiency of Investment and Capital.
5. **Inflation:** Inflation, Types, Causes, Effects and Control of Inflation. Inflation Vs. Deflation. Demand Pull and Cost Push Inflation-Definition and Its Nature, Inflationary Gap, Measurement of Inflationary Gap.
6. **Consumption and Savings Function:** Concepts of Consumption and Savings Function, MPC, APC, MPS, APS, Short Run and Long Run Views, Keynesian Approach.
7. **The Quantity Theory of Money Transaction:** Fisher's Equation of Exchange, Cambridge Equation and Friedman's Quantity Theory of Money.
8. **Multiplier and Acceleration:** Concepts of Multiplier, Multiplier Operation in a Two-Sector Economy, Leakages of Multiplier, Paradox of Thrift etc., Concepts of Acceleration, Characteristics of the Acceleration theory, Analysis of the Theory of Acceleration.
9. **Banking:** Commercial and Central Banking, Multiple Creation of Credit by Commercial Banks and Its Limitation.
10. **Monetary and Fiscal Policy:** Concepts of Monetary and Fiscal Policy, Objectives of Monetary and Fiscal Policy, Limitations of Monetary and Fiscal Policy, Role of Monetary and Fiscal Policy in Economic Development, Crowding out Effect.

Books Recommended:

1. Branson : Macro-Economic Theory & Policy
2. E. Shapiro : Macro-Economic Analysis
3. M.L. Seth : Macro-Economics

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credit
122203	Paper-IV	Money, Banking, International Trade and Public Finance	100	4

Course Objective

'Money, Banking, International Trade and Public Finance' study the role of money in the economy, the functional activities of the banking system, trade theories and the basic issues in the public finance. The aim of the course is to develop a basic understanding of the financial system including its instruments: how it operates and why it plays a central role in the economy. Keeping in view the recent developments in monetary and public finance, this course focuses less on the theory of money and banking and more on the implications of monetary policy and financial structure for the functioning of the economy.

Course Contents

1. Money:

Money-Types of Money; Functions of Money, Supply of Money; Quantity Theory of Money : Cash Transaction and Cash Balance approaches, Inflation, Causes and Effects of Inflation.

2. Banking:

Banks, Types of Banks, Commercial Bank. Principles of Commercial Bank, functions & role of Commercial Bank, Creation of credit Commercial Bank, Central Bank, Function of Central Bank. Instruments of credit control of a Central Bank, Islamic Banking system-profit.& loss sharing-modes of investment.

3. International Trade:

Domestic Vs. International Trade: Theories of International Trade - Classical Theory and Modern Theory. Balance of Trade and Balance of Payments. Terms of Trade. Free Trade and Protection.

4. Public Finance:

Public Finance, Public Finance Vs Private Finance, Principles of Taxation; Direct and indirect tax. Concepts of Value Added Tax (VAT). Concepts of Budget-Balanced and unbalanced Budget, Deficit Financing and Economic Development. Public Debt, Public Expenditure, Objectives of Public Expenditure.

Books Recommended:

1. Miller and Van Hoose : Modern Money and Banking.
2. Mishkin : Economics of Money and Banking
3. Musgrave : Public Finance
4. M.L.Seith : Money Banking, International Trade and Finance
5. Due and Friedlander : Government Finance
6. Sodersten, Bo : International Economics
7. Kindlebereg : International Economics

Third Year

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credit
132201	Paper-V	Elementary Mathematics for Economics and Basic Statistic	100	4

Elementary Mathematics

Course Objective

This course focuses on the development of understanding of basic concepts and principles of mathematics used in the area of business and economics. The course gives ideas of calculus to solve business and economics problems.

Course Contents

1. Basic Processes in Algebra:

- a) Algebraic Vocabulary.
- b) Multiplication and Division of Numbers with Exponents.
- c) Addition and Subtraction of Algebraic terms,

2. Functions, Variables and Graphs:

- a) The concept of a function.
- b) Explicit and Implicit function.
- c) The Range and Domain of a Function.
- d) The Graphical Representation of Functions.
 - i) Cartesian Co-ordinates and Location of Points.
 - ii) Linear Functions and Quadratic Functions. Equations of Straight Line.

3. **Introduction to Calculus:** General rules of derivatives, partial differentiation! Simple application of differentiation.

4. **Matrix Algebra :** Concept of Vectors and Matrix, Different Types of Matrix, Transpose of a Matrix.

Books Recommended :

1. Taro Yamane : Mathematics for Economics
2. Alpha Cluung : Fundamental Methods of Mathematical Economics
3. Caroline Dinwiddy : Elementary Mathematics for Economics

Basic Statistics

Course Objective

This course introduces the use of statistical methods and tools in evaluating data for business and economics decision making. The course is designed to explain statistical techniques to decision-making situations & how to interpret the results. Throughout the learning session the students will be able to apply statistical techniques with the help of business and economics data.

Course Contents

1. **Introduction to Statistics :** Statistics, Population and Sample, Discrete and Continuous Variables, Statistical Data and their Graphical Presentation, Frequency Distributions.
2. **Measurement of Central Tendency:** Arithmetic mean and its properties, the median and its properties, the mode and its properties and the relation between mean, median and mode.
3. **Measures of Dispersion :** The range. The Mean deviation. The Standard deviation The Variance. Coefficient of variation.

4. **Index number** : Meaning and purpose of index number, Problems involved in the Computation of Index Numbers, Ideal Index Number, weighted index number.
5. **Time Series Analysis** : Characteristics movements of Time Series, Classification and estimation of Time Series Movements.

Books recommended :

1. E.Shapiro : Macro-Economic Analysis
2. Sanuielson : Economics
3. M.R.Spiegel : Theory and Problems of Statistics
4. T. Yamane : Statistics far Economists

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credit
132203	Paper-V	Demography	100	4

Course Objective

This course introduces the basic techniques of demographic analysis. Students will become familiar with the sources of data available for demographic research. Population composition and change measures will be presented. Measures of mortality, fertility, marriage and migration levels and patterns will be defined. Life table, standardization and population projection techniques will also be explored.

Course Contents

1. **Demography** : Definition, subject matter, utility of its study.
2. **Nature of Demographic Data** : Basic sources of statistics, primary demographic data, secondary, census and surveys, vital statistics.
3. **Population Change and its Components** : The components of population growth, the component of change expressed as rates, the process of demographic transition, population size, population density, age and sex composition of population.
4. **Fertility and Reproduction** : Measures of fertility- crude birth rates, general fertility rates, specific birth and fertility rates, total fertility rates, cohort birth rate, cumulative birth rate-children ever born, measures of illegitimacy; measures of reproduction-crude rate of natural increase, gross reproduction rate, net reproduction rate.
5. **Mortality** : Conventional measures of morality-crude death rate, specific death rates, infant morality, rate, neonatal morality rate, fetal death rate. perinatal death rate, maternal morality rate; adjusted measures of morality; trend and differentials.
6. **Life Table** : Types of Life Table, construction of Life Table, the complete Life Table, the abridged Life Table-Greville's method, Reed-Merrelli method, the method of reference to a standard table; uses of Life Table.
7. **Migration** : Internal and international; technique of analysis-net migration, gross migration and migration ratios; methods of measuring internal migration - vital statistics, survival ratio and place of birth method; immigration and population growth; determinants and effects of migration.
8. **Population Projects** : Methods of preparing population projection mathematical methods, component methods; projections of morality; projections of fertility; uses of population projection.

Books Recommended :

1. Barclay. George w. : Techniques of Population Analysis, John Wiley & Sons, 1958:
2. Bogue Donald J. : Principles of Demography. John Wiley & Sons
3. Shrynck Henry S.Jacob S Scigal : The Methods and Materials of Demography, and Associates Condensed Edition, Academic Press, Inc., 1976
4. Spiegelman Mortimer : Introduction to Demography, Second Edition, Harvard University Press, 1968

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credit
132205	Paper-VI	History of Economic Thought	100	4

Course Objective

Students will be able to trace the origins of economic thought in the ancient world and its influence on subsequent schools of thought, including the scholastics and the emergence of early modern (Classical) economics. They will be able to discuss the links between the evolution of Western economies and the emergence of economics as a distinct discipline. Students will be able to define and discuss the mercantilist, early institutionalist, and heterodox schools of economics, including Marxian theory, which have challenged mainstream economics. This course will help the students to trace the development of neoclassical marginalism, and to identify the areas of agreement and disagreement between the classical and neoclassical approaches in economics.

Course Content

Medieval Economic Thought — The scholastics Mercantilists. The physiocrats. "The Tableau Economique."
 The Classical Economic Thought-Adam Smith. J.B.Say. David Ricardo. J.S. Mill. Karl Marx, Malthus.
 Marginalist School of Thought-Walras, Marshall, Fisher, Wicksell, Bohm Bowerk.
 Neoclassical Economic thought — J.M Keynes and Followers.
 German Historical School, Friedrich List. Free Trade and Protection.
 Socialist economic thought — Karl Marx, Economics of Development—Schumpeter, Aurther Lewis, Libenstein.
 Welfare Economics-Pigou, Pareto.
 Islamic Economic Thought - Ibn Khaldun, Ibn Taimiyah, Abu Yusuf.

Books Recommended

1. Eric Roll : History of Economic Thought
2. Haney : Economic Thought
3. Ben Seligman : Main Currents in Economic Thought since 1870
- 4.. H. Rima : Development of Economic Analysis
5. Blaug : Economic Theory in Retrospect
6. Khurshid Ahmed : Studies in Islamic Economics

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY



Syllabus

Department of Political Science

Three Year B.S.S. Pass Course

Effective from the Session: 2013–2014

National University

Syllabus for 3 years B.S.S. Pass Course

Subject: Political Science

Session: 2013-14

The Courses of Study for B.S.S. Pass in Political Science shall extend over a period of three academic years comprising Six papers with marks as indicated below:

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
First year				
111901	Paper-I	Political Theory	100	4
111903	Paper-II	Political Organization and The Political System of UK and USA	100	4
Second year				
121901	Paper-III	Government and Politics of Bangladesh	100	4
121903	Paper-IV	Political Economy of Bangladesh	100	4
Third year				
131901	Paper-V	Local Government and Rural Politics in Bangladesh	100	4
131903	Paper-VI	Women and Politics	100	4
		Total =	600	24

Detailed Syllabus First Year

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
111901	Paper-I	Political Theory	100	4

Political Science: Meaning, Nature, Scope, Methods, Relations to other Social Science, Importance to Study Political Science.

State: Definition, Elements, State and Government, State and Individual, State and Society, Theories of origin of the state.

Fundamental concepts: Sovereignty, Law, Liberty, Equality, Rights and Duties, Nation, Nationalism, Internationalism.

Political Thinkers: Plato, Aristotle, St. Augustine, St. Thomas Aquinas, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau.

Books Recommended:

1. R. G. Gettell : *Political Science*
2. J. W. Garner : *Political Science and Government*
3. R. M. MacIver : *The Modern State*
4. G. H. Sabine : *A History of Political Theory*
5. William Ebenstein : *Great Political Thinkers-Plato to the Present*
6. H. G. Laski : *A Grammar of Politics*
7. গ্যনভর্গেট্‌ অফ পলিটিক্যাল সায়েন্স : *ivó^wPšÍv cwiwPwZ*

8. GgvRDwİb Avng` : ga`hy`Mi ivó^awPšÍv
 9. †gvt `i†ek Avjx Lvb : †c-†Uv I Gwi÷U†ji ivR%obwZK wPšÍv
 10. mi`vi dRj~j Kwig : †c-†Uvi wicvewjK

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
111903	Paper-II	Political Organization and The Political System of UK and USA	100	4

Political Science: Meaning and significance, Classification, Methods of Establishing Constitution.

Forms of Government: The Concept to Traditional and Modern Forms, Democracy, Dictatorship, Parliamentary, Presidential, Unitary and Federal.

Theory of Separation of Power: Meaning, Significance and Working.

Organs of Government: Legislature, Executive, Judiciary and Electorate.

Political Behaviour: Political Parties, Pressure Groups and Public Opinion.

British Political System: Nature, Features and Sources of the Constitution, Conventions, Monarchy, Parliament, The Prime Minister and the Cabinet, Party System.

American Political System: Nature and Features of the Constitution, The System of Checks and Balances, The President and Congress, Judiciary and Political Parties.

Books Recommended:

1. K. C. Wheare : *Modern Constitution*
2. K. C. Wheare : *Federal Government*
3. W. F. Willoughby : *The Government of Modern State*
4. C. F. Strong : *Modern Constitution*
5. R. M MacIver : *The Web of Government*
6. H. Finer : *Theory and Practice of Modern Government*
7. W. †gvt gKmy`yi ingvb : *ivó^axq msMV†bi ifc†iLv*
8. W. I`y` f~uBqv : *ivó^aweÁvb*
9. wecyj iÄb bv_ : *ivó^axq msMVb*
10. wbg©j KvwsÍ †Nvl : *AvaywbK ivó^aweÁv†bi f~wgKv*

Second Year

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
121901	Paper-III	Government and Politics of Bangladesh	100	4

Political Background and Constitutional Development: Growth of Nationalism, Partition of Bengal– 1905 and its Annulment, Formation of Muslim League-1906, Act of 1909, 1935. Lahore Resolution-1940, Cripps Mission-1942, Cabinet Mission Plan-1946, Indian Independence Act of 1947, Constitution of 1956 and 1962.

Emergence of Bangladesh: Language Movement of 1952, Elections of 1952, Autonomy Movement and the 6-point Programme, Mass Upsurge of 1969, Elections of 1970, War of Liberation and Birth of the New Nation.

The Constitution of Bangladesh: Constitution making 1972, Features, Fundamental Principles Constitutional Amendments.

Major Political Trends: Sheikh Mujib Regime, Zia Regime, Military intervention of 1982 and the Military Regime of General Ershed and struggle for democracy, the Fall of Ershed Regime, Working of Parliamentary Government.

Books Recommended:

1. A. B. Keith : *Constitutional History of India*
2. Jennings : *Constitutional Problems in Pakistan*
3. G. W. Choudhury : *Democracy in Pakistan*
4. K. B. Sayeed : *Pakistan- The Formative Phase.*
5. Waresul Karim : *Election Under a Creataker Government, Dhaka: UPL, 2004*
6. Aveyj gbmyi Avng` : *Avgvi †`Lv ivRbxwZi cÂvk eQi*
7. Aveyj dRj nK : *evsjv‡`‡ki kvmb e`e`'v I ivRbxwZ*
8. ïi“Dwİb : *c~e© evsjvi fvlv Av‡>`vjb I ZrKvjxb ivRbxwZ (1-3 LÊ)*

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
121903	Paper-IV	Political Economy of Bangladesh	100	4

Political Economy: Meaning of Political Economy, Relations between Politics and Economics, Development of State activity and Socio-Economic Functions of Modern State. State and Economy: Capitalism, Socialism, Mixed Economy, Intermediate Regime and Free Market Economy.

Economic Development: Meaning and Pre-conditions, Characteristics of Developed, Underdeveloped and Developing Countries, Problems of Economic Development in Bangladesh.

Bangladesh Agriculture: Importance of Agriculture in the Economy of Bangladesh, Problems of Agriculture and Food-its remedies, Agricultural Policies, Agricultural Credit, Land Ownership, Land reforms, Green Revolution.

Bangladesh Industries: Industrialization in Bangladesh, State Sector vs. Private Sector and Foreign Direct Investment.

Unemployment in Bangladesh: Meaning, Different Forms, Causes of Unemployment, Measures to solve the problems.

Books Recommended:

1. Dalton : *Principles of Public Finance*
2. B Higgins : *Economic Development: Principles, Problems and Politics*
3. CA Beard : *The Economic Basis of Politics.*
4. WW Rostow : *Stages of Economic Growth*
5. L Robson : *Politics and Economics.*
6. AH Hansen : *Nationalization-Public Enterprise and Economic Development.*
7. WA Robson : *Nationalized Industry and Public*
8. AR Khan : *The Economy of Bangladesh*
9. KL Seth : *Economic Aspects of Bangladesh.*
10. AMA Rahim : *Current Issues of Bangladesh Economy*
11. A Faruk : *Economic Development of Bangladesh.*
12. Emajuddin Ahmed : *The Development Strategy of Maximizing Agricultural Production and Its Impact on Economic Development in the Rural Areas of Bangladesh*
13. Rehman Sobhan & Muzaffer Ahmed : *Public Enterprise in an Intermediate Regime.*
14. M K Alamgir : *Land Reform in Bangladesh*
15. M K Alamgir : *Development Strategy for Bangladesh*

16. Azizur Rahman Khan
and Mahabub Hossain : *The Strategy of Development in Bangladesh, (Macmillan).*
17. A Hamid Khan : *The Decades of Rural Development.*
18. Nizam Ahmed : *Parliament and Public Spending in Bangladesh.*

Third Year

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
131901	Paper-V	Local Government and Rural Politics in Bangladesh	100	4

Course Content:

- A. Approaches to the Study of Local Government.
- B. Local Government in Bangladesh: Historical growth of local bodies.
- C. Structure of local bodies: Linkage between formal structure and informal structure.
- D. Dynamics of local government in Bangladesh: The Process of decision-making, The administration of Local finance, Local level planning.
- E. Local level Politics: Emerging socio-anthropological structure, Rural Power Structure. The Pattern of leadership-politics of brokerage, Politics of factionalism: Patron-Client relation.
- F. Decentralization, Social Change: Rural Development, Problems and trends, Political Participation.

Selected Readings:

- Ahmed Shafiqul Haq, *Politics and Administration in Bangladesh*, Dhaka: UPL, 1988.
- Ali Ahmed, *Administration of Local Self-Government for Rural Areas in Bangladesh*, Dhaka: NILG, 1979.
- B. Hartmen and J.K. Boyce, *A Quiet Violence: View from a Bangladesh Village*, London: Zed Books, 1998.
- Dalem Chandra Barman, *Emerging Leadership Patterns in Rural Bangladesh*, Dhaka: CSS, 1988.
- Eliot Tepper, *Changing Patterns of Administration in Rural East Pakistan*, Michigan: Michigan state University Press, 1966.
- Hasnat Abdul Hye (ed.), *Village Studies in Bangladesh*, Comilla: BARD, 1985.
- Hugh Tinker, *Foundations of Local Self-Government in India, Pakistan and Burma*, London: Athlone Press, 1954.
- Kamal Sidiqi (ed.), *Local Government in South Asia: A Comparative Study*, Dhaka: UPL, 1992.
- M. Rashiduzzaman, *Politics and Administration in the Local Councils*, Dhaka: OUP, 1968.
- Md. Moksuder Rahman, *Politics and Development of Local Self Government in Bangladesh*, Delhi: Devika Publications, 2000.

N. C. Roy, *Rural Self-Government in Bengal*, Calcutta: Calcutta University Press, 1936.

Najmul Abedin, *Local Administration and Politics in Modernizing Societies: Bangladesh and Pakistan*, Dhaka: Oxford University Press, 1973.

Nizam Ahmed, *Bureaucracy and Local Politics in Bangladesh*, Dhaka: A.H.D Publishing House, 2009.

R. Qadir and M. Islam, *Women Representatives at the Union level as change agents of Development*, Beijing: Newstar Publishers, 1995.

S. Maqsood Ali, *Decentralization and People's Participation in Bangladesh*, Dhaka: NIPA, 1981.

Shairul Masreck, *Kinship and Power Structure in Rural Bangladesh*, USA: Homeland Press and Publications, 1995.

তগ্ব: গকম্যঁয় িংগ্ব, ংস্জ ব্‌ত্‌ িকি ংবখ্‌ ংত্‌ক্‌ম্ব, িবক্বনখ: অ্‌জ ংমো জ ব্‌ত্‌ক্‌, 2005 |

ং.ত্‌ক রিব্ব/ি, ংস্জ ব্‌ত্‌ িকি ম্‌গ্বাঁজ ি ত্‌ক্‌য় মসম্‌গ, িবক্ব: মগ্বর ংব্বি ংয় ত্‌ক্‌, 1997 |

অ্‌ব্‌ত্‌গ্বন্ব, ম্‌গ্বয় মগ্বর ি অ_ংম্‌, িবক্ব: ব্‌ব্ব চ্‌ক্‌ব্‌, 1987 |

অ্‌ত্‌ িঁ ব্‌ত্‌ক্‌ব্‌ ি ংজ্‌ ংব্‌ ব্‌ম্‌ দ্ব, স্‌মোব্‌: ম্‌গ্‌ ংস্জ ি ম্‌- ি ব্‌ ি, অ্‌ব্‌: ংজ্‌ ংব্‌ গ্‌ম্‌, িবক্ব: ম্‌ চ্‌ক্‌ব্‌, 1980 |

ক্‌গ্ব্‌ ংম্‌ ক্‌, ংস্জ ব্‌ত্‌ িকি ম্‌গ্বয় ংব্বি ং: ং- ং চ ি মগ্বাব, িবক্ব: ব্‌ব্ব চ্‌ক্‌ব্‌, 1985 |

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িংগ্ব ত্‌ব্‌ম্‌ ংজ- ি, গ্‌ব্‌ ম্‌ত্‌ল্‌ য় ি ম্‌গ্বয় ংব্বি ং: ং-ং ংল্‌ ংত্‌ ক্‌ম্‌স্‌, িবক্ব: ব্‌ম্‌ ংম্‌ ংত্‌ ং: , 1994 |

Paper Code	Paper	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
131903	Paper-VI	Women and Politics	100	4

Course Content:

- A. Women and Politics: Historical and Theoretical Perspectives**
- B. Status of Women: Social, Legal, Religious and Political
- C. Women's Participation in Politics, Organization and Movement
- D. Women and Development: Strategies and Policies
- E. Women and Mass Media
- F. Women's Rights and the UN, CEDAW
- G. Scope and Nature of Women's Participation in Bangladesh Politics: Election and Voting (Local and National); Political Parties (Leadership Role and Membership); Political Institutions; Legislature, Executive and Judiciary; Local Self-governing Bodies

Selected Readings:

Barbara A. Marshall, *Engendering Modernity: Feminism, Social Theory and Social Change*, UK: Polity Press, 1988

Barbara J. Nelson and Najma Choudhury, eds. *Women and Politics Worldwide*, New Haven and London: Yale Univ. Press, 1994

F.E. Stifftnug, *Women in Politics*, New Delhi: Har Anand Pub. 1993

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